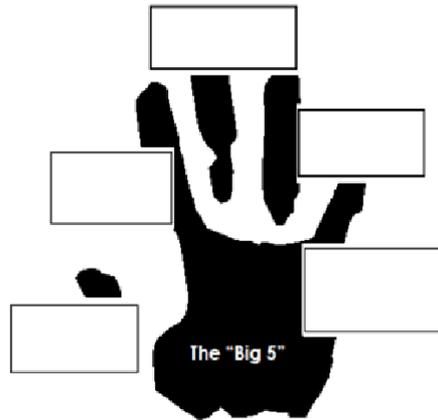




7. Below is a diagram of the Big 5 Early Literacy focus areas. Check the five correct focus areas from the options below:

- Reading Comprehension
- Vocabulary and Meaning
- Rhyming
- Asking Questions
- ABC Knowledge
- Book and Print Rules
- Quality Narratives
- Dictation
- Conversation
- Dramatic Play
- Listening
- Phonological (Sound) Memory and Awareness



8. When does Emergent Literacy begin?

- At birth
- 6 months
- 12 months
- 2 years
- 3 years

9. How many words do children need to have in their vocabulary to be successful readers?

- 4,000-6,000
- 7,000-9,000
- 10,000-12,000
- 13,000-15,000
- 16,000-17,000

10. A form of encouragement that describes a specific positive behavior is known as what?

- Affirmation
- Shared emotion
- Prohibition
- Emotional interaction
- Active learning

11. A "print-rich environment" should contain the following (*check all that apply*):

- Educator's dictation of children's words
- Children's writing samples
- Children's artwork
- Commercial Posters
- Photographs

12. When having a conversation with a child, you should strive to build \_\_\_\_\_ or more feedback loops into the interaction.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

13. Using nursery rhymes and songs, such as “One, Two Buckle My Shoe,” is a method to help teach children \_\_\_\_\_.

- Emergent Literacy
- Phonological Memory
- Sound Awareness
- Auditory Discrimination
- Linguistic Aptitude

14. What is the recommended ratio of encouragement (*affirmations*) to discouragement (*prohibitions*) per hour?

- 2:1
- 3:2
- 5:1
- 5:2
- 6:1

15. What is the goal of providing a consequence to a child's behavior?

- To make sure a child knows he/she is being punished for his/her actions
- To ensure a child knows you are in charge and knows what is best
- To require a child to obey the rules of the classroom
- To motivate a child to choose a more functional, healthy, and acceptable behavior
- To forcefully bring about behavior change

16. The best environments for children learning a new language do which of the following (*check all that apply*)?

- Use nonverbal communication
- Keep language simple and progress to rare words
- Change routines each day
- Devalue a child's native language
- Provide running commentary